

## MSEs' Business Environment in Garissa County

### Introduction

The County Business Environment for MSEs (CBEM) framework has been developed to monitor key issues that require policy interventions in creating an enabling environment for the Micro and Small Enterprises (MSEs) sector in the counties. The framework covers four key areas affecting the operations of MSEs: Worksites and adequacy of their infrastructure; Market environment; Financial and technical capacity; and Governance and regulatory framework. This brief indicates the business environment for MSEs in Garissa County.

### Garissa County Demographics and Output<sup>i</sup>

1

- Total Population, 841,353; Female, 45.4%
- Contribution to total GDP: Average 0.6% for the period 2013-2017
- Contribution to Gross Value Added: 0.5% in 2017

2

- Sectors driving growth in economic activity: Manufacturing (3.0%), Agriculture (43.0%) and Services (44.0%)

### Importance of MSEs and Challenges<sup>ii</sup>

#### IMPORTANCE

1999

Employed 50.0% of working population

Contributed 18.9% of GDP

2016

Employed 81.0% of working population

Contributed 24.7% of National output and  
23.6% Gross Value Added

#### CHALLENGES

Due to poor business environment MSEs in Kenya are faced with the challenges of:

Low survival rate of MSEs

Limited skills

Capital and workspaces

Informality

Low productivity

## MSEs' Business Environment

All the scores for MSEs' business environment are drawn from the CBEM framework (KIPPRA, 2019). The MSEs' business environment is measured using the following: Worksite and related infrastructure; Market environment; Financial and technical capacity; and Governance and regulatory framework. The scores range between lowest (0) and highest (100). Garissa county scored a total of 24.2.

**Figure 1: Garissa County scores**



## Worksites and Infrastructure for MSEs

### Scores

- Access to worksites: 19.3
- Electricity connection: 32.0
- Water connection: 44.2
- Access to common manufacturing facilities: 7.4
- Availability of public toilets: 22.6
- Waste management services : 32.6

### Constraints

- Insufficient worksites
- Frequent water shortages
- Insufficient public toilet facilities
- Lack of adequate tools, machinery and equipment
- High electricity and water connection costs
- Inadequate designated areas for waste disposal
- Frequent power outages
- Inadequate common manufacturing facilities

## Market Environment for MSEs

### Scores

- Road infrastructure: 37.3
- Access to physical markets: 42.1
- Access to Government Procurement Opportunities (AGPO): 15.7
- Fair competition: 3.1

### Constraints

- Poor road infrastructure
- Low uptake of AGPO due to information asymmetry and informality
- Limited access to markets

## Financial and Technical Capacity for MSEs

### Scores

- Training (capacity building) for MSEs: 13.2
- Knowledge and skills mapping: 15.7
- MSEs survival rate: 1.5
- Access to digital finance: 1.9
- Innovations: 1.5
- Patenting: (-)

### Constraints

- Low uptake of digital finance
- Lack of a training and apprenticeship programme for artisans
- High cost of doing business
- Lack of information on entrepreneurship

## Governance and Regulatory Framework for MSEs

### Scores

- Licensing and issuance of permits: 63.1
- Self-regulation: 78.7
- Crime and public security: 41.5
- Corruption and governance issues: 9.3

### Constraints

- Multiple licences and permits
- Corruption
- Insecurity
- Misallocation and exploitative tendencies within the worksites

## Way Forward in Creating an Enabling Environment for MSEs

### a) Worksite and Adequacy of Infrastructure

- Partner with Micro & Small Enterprises Authority, Kenya Industrial Estates and other relevant stakeholders to develop adequately equipped worksites with common manufacturing facilities and adequate electricity connection.
- Enhance provision of sanitation and waste management facilities in/around worksites and market centres.

### b) Market Environment for MSEs

- Partner with National Government in levelling the playing field for MSEs to address competition and unfair trade practices activities among MSEs. Collaboration with the Anti-Counterfeit Agency (ACA) and Kenya Revenue Authority (KRA) to sensitize MSEs on issues of counterfeits and dumping of goods is critical.
- Collaborate with the AGPO secretariat to promote and enhance sensitization of MSEs on this affirmative action to increase uptake.

### c) Financial and Technical Capacity for MSEs

- Collaborate with relevant training institutions such as Kenya Institute of Business Training and National Industrial Training Authority in knowledge and skills mapping to provide relevant entrepreneurial training and technical training, apprenticeship and certification programmes to MSEs.
- Collaborate with national institutions such as Kenya Industrial Research and Development Institute (KIRDI) and Kenya Industrial Property Institute (KIPI) to carry out sensitization to MSEs on innovations and patenting of products. KIRDI and KIPI need to facilitate mechanisms of subsidizing cost of innovation and patenting respectively.
- Collaborate with financial sector players such as banks, SACCOs and micro finance institutions in targeting MSEs through financial innovations with an opportunity to penetrate and deepen financial services.

### d) Governance and Regulation Framework

- Work with MSEA and Ethics and Anti-Corruption Commission to eliminate misallocation and exploitative tendencies within the worksites.

**End notes** <sup>i</sup> Gross County Product 2019 and Kenya Population and Housing Census, 2019

<sup>ii</sup> KNBS, Various

#### About KIPPRA Policy Briefs

KIPPRA Policy Briefs are aimed at a wide dissemination of the Institute's policy research findings. The findings are expected to stimulate discussion and also build capacity in the public policy making process in Kenya.

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